CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A compound having the formula (I)

$$R^4$$
 R^3
 OH
 R^3
 OH
 OHO
 OHO

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and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts, esters, and prodrug forms thereof, wherein

 R^1 is substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted heterocyclo;

R² is H, substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₅ alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₅ alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted heterocyclo;

R³ is H or OH; and

R⁴ is H or OH, or R³ and R⁴ taken together form O-(C=O)-O; with the proviso that when (a) R¹ is ethyl and (b) R³ is OH or R³ and R⁴ taken together form O-C(=O)-O, then R² is not H or methyl.

2. A compound according to Claim 1 wherein

 R^1 is substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{10} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, or substituted or unsubstituted heterocyclo;

 R^2 is H, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, or 2-butyl; and R^3 and R^4 are OH, with the proviso that when R^1 is ethyl, then R^2 is not H or methyl.

- 3. A compound according to Claim 1 wherein:
- 5 R¹ is substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₅ alkyl;

 R^2 is H, substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_5 alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_5 alkynyl, or substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_5 alkynyl; and

R³ and R⁴ are OH,

with the proviso that when R¹ is ethyl, then R² is not H or methyl.

10 **4.** A compound according to Claim 1 wherein:

R¹ is ethyl;

R² is ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, or 2-butyl; and

R³ and R⁴ are OH.

- 5. A compound according to Claim 1 wherein:
- 15 R¹ is substituted ethyl;

 R^2 is H, substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_5 alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_5 alkynyl, or substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_5 alkynyl; and R^3 and R^4 are OH.

- **6.** A compound according to Claim 1 wherein:
- 20 R¹ is substituted ethyl;

R² is H, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, or 2-butyl; and

R³ and R⁴ are OH.

7. A compound according to Claim 1 wherein:

R¹ is propyl;

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 R^2 is H, substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_5 alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_5 alkynyl; and R^3 and R^4 are OH.

- 8. A compound according to claim 1, wherein
- 5 R³ and R⁴ are independently H or OH;

 R^1 is selected from the group consisting of ethyl, 2-fluoroethyl, and 1-propyl; and R^2 is selected from the group consisting of methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, and 2-butyl; with the proviso that when R^1 is ethyl and R^3 is OH, then R^2 is not methyl.

9. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R¹, R², R³ and R⁴ are according to the combinations set forth in the table below:

R ¹	R ²	R³	R ⁴
CH₃CH₂	CH(CH ₃) ₂	OH	ОН
FCH₂CH₂	CH ₃	OH	ОН
FCH ₂ CH ₂	CH ₂ CH ₃	ОН	ОН
FCH ₂ CH ₂	$CH(CH_3)_2$	ОН	ОН
CH₃CH₂CH₂	CH ₃	OH	ОН
CH₃CH₂CH₂	$CH(CH_3)_2$	OH	ОН
CH₃CH₂CH₂	C(CH ₃)CH ₂ CH ₃	ОН	ОН
CH₃CH₂	CH(CH ₃) ₂	Н	Н

10. A compound according to Claim 1 selected from the group consisting of:

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11. A compound according to claim 1, having a structure of the formula:

12. A compound according to claim 1, having a structure of the formula:

- 13. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound according to Claim 1 together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
 - 14. A method for the treatment of a disorder of gastric motility in a patient suffering therefrom, comprising administering to the patient a therapeutically effective dose of a composition of Claim 1.
- 15. The use of a compound according to claim 1 for the preparation of amedicament for treating a disorder of gastric disorder in a patient.
 - 16. A recombinant host cell engineered to produce 11-deoxyerythromycins, which host cell is capable of expressing a modified version of the DEBS suite of genes (*eryAI*, *eryAII*, and *eryAIII*) in which the *eryAI* gene has been engineered by replacement of the ketoreductase domain in module 2 thereof with a cassette con-

taining a dehydratase domain, an enoylreductase domain, and a ketoreductase domain.

- 17. A recombinant host cell according to claim 16, derived from *Saccharopolyspora erythraea* K24-1/159-44.
- 18. A method of producing 11-deoxyerythromycins, comprising culturing a recombinant host cell that is capable of expressing a modified version of the DEBS suite of genes (*eryAI*, *eryAII*, and *eryAIII*) in which the *eryAI* gene has been engineered by replacement of the ketoreductase domain in module 2 thereof with a cassette containing a dehydratase domain, an enoylreductase domain, and a ketoreductase domain and optionally recovering the 11-deoxyerythromycins produced.
 - **19.** A method of claim 18, wherein the host cell is derived from *Saccharopolyspora erythraea* K24-1/159-44.
 - **20.** A method according to claim 18, wherein the 11-deoxyerythromycin is 11-deoxyerythromycin B.

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